

NAME: HASSAN IQBAL.

SUBJECT: ISLAMIAT.

BATCH: B.A-L.L.B BATCH NO: 10.

REGISTRATION NO: B.A.L.L.B/1-21/M01046.

SUBMISSION DATE: 31 - DECEMBER - 2021.

SUBMITTED TO: SIR KAFEEL AZAM.

MID TERM EXAM:

QUESTION ANSWERS:

QUESTION NO. 01:

BRIEF HISTORY OF HOLY QURAN:

The Holy Quran is the last Divine Scripture of Allah Almighty which was revealed on Prophet Mohammad (P.B.U.H). It is the pillar of Islam. It is sacred book of the Muslims. It was revealed in portions over a period of 23 years. Every portion was being written and stored in the memory as soon as possible. The word for the "Revelation" in Arabic is "Wahi" which is derived from the word "Awha". "Awha" means "To Inform Secretly". The Holy Quran is a vehicle for Divine Guidance and the message of Allah Almighty to his beloved Messenger (P.B.U.H) in order to guide and preach people. The Angel who is appointed to convey the Revelations to the Holy Messenger (P.B.U.H) is Angel Jibrael (A.S). The Word "Quran" is derived from the word "Qara" which means to "To Read & Recite". There are 30 Chapters, 7 Stages, 114 Surahs, 6666 Verses, 540 Rukus, 14 Sajdas are in the Holy Quran.

The Revelations of the Holy Quran on the Holy Prophet Mohammad (P.B.U.H) was started in the Month of Ramadan. The first revelation consisted of the first five verses of the Surah-Al-Alaq which is the 96th Surah of the Holy Quran. There was a gap after the first revelation by which Angel Jibrael (A.S) appeared again and this time revealed the first few Verses of Surah-Al-Mudassir. There are two types of Surah's in the Holy Quran which are Makki Surahs and Madani Surahs according to the Venues of Revelations.

The Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) lived in Makkah for the first 13 years of His (P.B.U.H) mission and during this period all the Surahs which were revealed are known as "Makki Surahs". Thereafter the Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) migrated to Madina and lived there for 10 years, during this tenure all the Surahs which were revealed are known as "Madani Surahs". The Makki Surahs are generally brief Surahs and they deal with the Belief in Allah Almighty, the Moral Character and contained instructions to virtue. On the other hand the Madani Surahs consist of Social Duties, Obligations, Permissions of Jihad and commands relating to it. Madani Surahs are generally lengthy than Makki Surahs.

The Holy Quran have different names which Allah Almighty mentioned in the Holy Quran which are:

01. "Al-Kitaab" which means "The Holy Book".
02. "Al-Furqan" which means "The distinction between Truth & Falsehood".
03. "Al-Noor" which means "The Light".
04. "Al-Huda" which means "The Guidance".
05. "Al-Shifa" which means "The Healing".

The Holy Quran was revealed in the nation of Arab who were very proud of the language. During the Blissful Tenure of Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H), The Holy Quran was written on barks of trees and other things by the Recorders of Holy Quran called "Katibeen-E-Wahi" and was memorized in memory by the other Companions called "Hafiz". After the writing and memorization, the Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) asked them to recite it again in order to recheck the

“Wahis” / “Revelations”. After it when the Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) curtailed Himself (P.B.U.H) from this World, in a Jihad most of the Companions were martyred and Hazrat Umer (R.A) discussed with 1st Caliph Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique about the protection of Holy Quran then it was decided that Hazrat Zaid-Bin-Sabit will collect and compile the Holy Quran into one place. By that the Holy Quran was started to compile and in the tenure of Hazrat Usman (R.A) it came into being in a form of a Book.

X-----X-----X

QUESTION NO. 02:

DIFFICULTIES EMBRACED BY THE HOLY PROPHET (P.B.U.H) & HIS COMPANIONS IN EARLY DAYS OF PREACHING OF ISLAM:

The Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) was born in 570 or 571 A.D in the clan of Hashim called Banu Hashim. The father named “Abdullah” of our beloved Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) was demised before the birth of Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H). When the Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) was just 06 years old, the mother named “ Bibi Amna” was also handed her life to his creator, the responsibility of Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) was given to his Paternal Uncle named “Abu Talib” who was also died then the responsibility of Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) taken by the Paternal Grandfather named “Abdul Muttalib”. When our Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) grew up He (P.B.U.H) started to work as Shepherd and then as a Trader. He was so Honest and Trustworthy that the people of Makkah started to call him “Sadiq & Ameen”. Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) was married to a Women namely Hazrat Khadija (R.A). When the Allah Almighty give the Prophet hood to the Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) as last Messenger of His, Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) started the preaching of Islam and most of the people converted in which Holy Prophet’s (P.B.U.H) cousin was the First Man to enter in Islam named Hazrat Ali (R.A).

The people of Makkah worships so many idols that they did not want a Single God who is the Truth. Then they started to create hurdles for the Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) in order to stop them from preaching the Truth Religion. They plotted to harm the beloved Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) but was unsuccessful every time because the Allah Almighty was protecting His beloved Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H). They tried to tortured the Companions (R.A) but they was also unsuccessful at this because the Companions (R.A) was all the real Muslims. The Non-believers started to disturb the Muslims so much that the Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) decided to migrate from Makkah to the “Yasrab” now “Madina” in order to preach Islam.

The Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) prayed to the Allah Almighty to enter the Hazrat Umer (R.A) in the Islam and Allah Almighty grants his beloved Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) prayer and when Hazrat Umer (R.A) entered in the fold of Islam, the followers of Islam became powerful and they Conquest the Makkah. After the Conquest of Makkah, the Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) forgive all the poisoners because Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) is the Blessing from Allah Almighty to all the Universe. The Religion of Islam was also spreading till today after the Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) curtained himself (P.B.U.H) from this World and will be spread tomorrow and after. Inshallah.

X-----X-----X

QUESTION NO. 03:

SUMMARY OF SURAH - AL - FURQAN:

“Furqan” means the one who can distinguish & differentiate between the Truth & Falsehood, Right & Wrong, Unfair & Justice. Indeed **Allah Almighty** is the one and only “Furqan” who created the Universe with the word “Kun” which means “To Be” or “To Exist”.

In the Holy Quran, **Allah Almighty** told Human Beings through Surah-Al-Furqan that He is the only one who have the Power to

bring the Night after the Day. Then **Allah Almighty** emphasize His blessings that those who obey their Lord and kept themselves away from the Forbidden things and acts, those who chooses the path of Moderation and becomes Moderate in each work of the Religion & Earth, those who stay away from arguments from illiterate people, those who ask for forgiveness from the Torments of the Hell, those who do bad deeds and in the end repents upon their bad deeds, these are the people whose bad deeds will be replaced by good deeds and they will be rewarded by high ranks & houses in Heaven where **Allah Almighty** will sent them Greetings and they will live their lives in Dignity.

Allah Almighty also told human beings in Surah-Al-Furqan that those people who do not obey their one & only Lord and do the forbidden things and do the opposite of the above mentioned acts then these are the people who will be in Double Torments of Hell. **Allah Almighty** said in this Surah that the Hell is not a good place to stay for a while or to stay forever instead of Heaven. **Allah Almighty** told the people through His beloved **Prophet (P.U.B.H)** that **Allah Almighty** does not care for those who do not pray for Him, those who act as a deaf & dumb when the Verses of Holy Quran were recited in front of them, those who do not ask for forgiveness. **Allah Almighty** send this Surah as a Reminder for those people who forgets the Right Path and distracted in the works of this Earth to come back towards the Right Path again. If not then they will be responsible for their End.

X-----X-----X