



Pakistan Political System and the situation.

BY

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Political science

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Q1: Explain the Pakistan Politics System. Also describe, Is Pakistan a system of Monarch or Re-Public?

Pakistan Politics System.

The Government in Pakistan is a Federal Democracy. The Government is made up of a bicameral federal legislature containing 2 houses: the Upper House is the Senate and the Lower House is the National Assembly. The President is the head of State and must be a Muslim to take this position. The President is elected by an electoral college consisting of members from the 2 governmental houses. The President may serve for 2 consecutive terms, each lasting 5 years. The Prime Minister is the head of Government and appointed by the President from the members of the National Assembly. The Prime Minister is additionally assisted by the Federal Cabinet, which is made up of Federal and non-Federal Ministers and Advisers.

The Senate has 100 seats, of which 88 come from the 4 Provinces, and the remaining 12 come from Islamabad and the Tribal Areas. Women are allowed approximately 20% of seats in the Senate and are able to contest the general seats as well.

The National Assembly has 342 seats; of these women are allocated 60 seats and non-Muslims 10 seats.

The President usually acts on the advice of the Prime Minister but also has residual powers to act alone and dissolve the National Assembly, thereby removing the Prime Minister, as he sees necessary.

This aspect of government was established during the time of former President Muhammad Zia-ul-Haq's in 1985 as part of the 8th Amendment of the Constitution, which gives the president absolute power. This may occur if the President believes that a the Prime Minister can no longer lead the National Assembly or a situation arises in which the government cannot operate in accordance with the Constitution.

Islamic Republic of Pakistan.

Pakistan officially the Islamic Republic of Pakistan is a country in South Asia. It is the world's fifth-most populous country, with a population of almost 227 million, and has the world's second-largest Muslim population. Pakistan is the 33rd-largest country by area, today in the Islamic Republic of Pakistan approx. 97% of the population are Muslim, with the majority, with 77% identifying as Sunni-Muslim and 20% as Shi-a-Muslim. The remaining 3% of the population identify as Christian, Hindu, and Sikh or under other beliefs. The assent was given on it by the Governor General on 2nd March 1956. This Constitution was enforced with effect from 23rd March 1956. Under this Constitution, Pakistan became an Islamic Republic, hence 23rd March became our Republic day.

Pakistan joined the Is DB on 12 August 1974 as a founding member. Pakistan's capital subscription currently stands at ID 1,285.6 million (2.54% of Is DB total subscribed capital). The Islamic Republic of

Pakistan emerged as an independent sovereign state on 14 August 1947. Pakistan covers 796,095 km², ranking the sixth most populous country in the world and second among the Islamic Development Bank member countries. It is the 33rd-largest country in the world, spanning 881,913 square kilometers (340,509 square miles).

Q2: Discuss the current situation of Pakistan politics.

Current political situation of pakistan.

Pakistan's politics had evolved through many rough and smooth phases. Pakistan politics saw the martial laws of general assasination of leaders removing of the governments taking sides in others wars there is a whole proper scenerio of current political situation where pakistan lies today

This all started when pakistan took side of america in so called war against terror and the one who was rulling that time was general perwaiz musharraf he thrown pakistan in the war which was not actually ours we became hero to villain in the stories of afghans at the same time a perfectly stablished and famous personallity of pakistan which lead us to victroy in the world cup of 1992 was emerging as a leader he at that time asked pakistani politicians to not take part in the afghan war he said bilateral talks are the only solution but the ruling elite of pakistan politics not considered his advice and went far away in pleasing the worldly gods.

Days passed, months passed years went by but the words of the leader imran khan never changed untill when he got into power in 2019 he offered US to take part in bilateral talks and sit of table nd have gossips about which was accepted by america and they left afghanistan but as he was a courageous and only feared Allah

He wanted to have peace in the subcontinent, he offered india to get indulged in negotiations on the kashmir dispute but india denied after just a year passed india revoked article 370 for the sake of their political gains risking the security of the subcontinent india gave air to the

dispute which was between two nuclear states, the break out on the issue could have changed the demography of the world for the rest of the life india just not stopped here he came into pakistan`s territory challenging the sovereignty of a sovereign nuclear state pakistan retaliated in that so called surgical strike and shot down a mig21 and sue 30 aircraft of india and captured one of its pilot at that time pakistan`s prime minister sent free to pilot as a good gesture and promote the peace but india took it as a problem of ego he then was keen to isolate pakistan but when a human plans Allah plans too and indeed Allah is the best planner

With help of Allah almighty pakistan surpasses every problem he was forced to face then UNGA meeting held where the game started

In UNGA imran khan the prime minister of pakistan showed the true face of israel to the world and asked the international community to step up and help the Palestinians and asked israel to stop the massacre of millions of muslims at the time he was on the radar of israeli`s

In that same meeting he aired the vision of making a new muslim blocks which was merely not acceptable by international elite powers, after that pakistan`s foreign policy changed from being a slave nation to the independent one couple of event took place while the journey was going on like "deep pockets" incident "absolutely not" incident that made america crazy what made america more crazy was the lovely relationship of pakistan with the arch rival of america (china) it was not acceptable by america he many time asked pakistan to take down the cpec project he even offered many more projects to pakistan he just asked to step down from cpec but pakistan denied as he was so clear this time that we are not your slaves any more we want relationship with you on equal bases we will not let down the sovereignty of our state, in this same time pakistan rebuild the relations with russia which was again the rival of america then onwards america started disliking the government of pakistan (PTI & america) he was unwisely believed that this is just the policy of imran khan not the establishment of pakistan and they sent a

threatening letter to pakistan and demanded imran khan to step down and said if you do not step down you`ll have to face very hard consequences nd he cleared that we are going to start the no confidence motion against you and one day after the threatning latter the no confidence motion was started by the aposition parties of pakistan .